

WE CLAIM:

1. A device for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having a rotational axis, comprising:
  - a mechanical supporting structure, wherein the tool is moveable relative to said mechanical supporting structure; and
  - 5 a plurality of material delivery heads supported by said mechanical supporting structure, wherein:
    - said mechanical supporting structure provides for movement of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to the mandrel surface; and
    - 10 at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads has an individually adjustable position relative to the mandrel surface.
2. The device of claim 1, wherein said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring surrounding said mandrel surface and said device further comprises a ring cradle, wherein:
  - said ring cradle supports said ring, and
  - 5 said ring cradle moves along the direction of the rotational axis of the tool.
3. The device of claim 1, further comprising:
  - an arm mechanism connecting said at least one material delivery head to said mechanical supporting structure and providing motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.
4. The device of claim 1, further comprising:
  - a tail stock that holds the tool and provides for rotation of the tool about the rotational axis of the tool.

5. The device of claim 1, wherein at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is based on a flat tape laying delivery head.

6. The device of claim 1, wherein at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is based on a contour tape laying delivery head.

7. The device of claim 1, wherein said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring surrounding said mandrel surface, said ring connected to at least one vertical support post.

8. The device of claim 1, further comprising a horizontal turntable that supports the tool so that the rotational axis of the tool is vertical.

9. The device of claim 1, further comprising at least one creel system mounted on said mechanical supporting structure, wherein said creel system provides material to at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads.

10. The device of claim 1, wherein at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a fiber placement head.

11. A device for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having an axis, comprising:

a mechanical supporting structure, wherein the tool is moveable and rotatable relative to said mechanical supporting structure; and

5 a plurality of material delivery heads supported by said mechanical supporting structure, wherein:

said mechanical supporting structure provides for axial translation of said plurality of material delivery heads simultaneously relative to the mandrel surface; and

10 a position of at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to said plurality of material delivery heads is individually adjustable.

12. The device of claim 11, wherein said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring surrounding said mandrel surface, and said device further comprises a ring cradle, wherein:

said ring cradle supports said ring in a vertical orientation, and

5 said ring cradle moves along the direction of the axis of the tool to provide said axial translation of said plurality of material delivery heads simultaneously relative to the mandrel surface.

13. The device of claim 11, further comprising:

an arm mechanism connecting said at least one material delivery head to said mechanical supporting structure, wherein:

5 said arm mechanism provides motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface; and

said arm mechanism provides an axial position adjustment of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.

14. The device of claim 11, further comprising:  
a tail stock that holds the tool so that the axis of the tool is horizontal and provides for horizontal rotation of the tool about the axis.

15. The device of claim 11, wherein at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is chosen from the group consisting of: flat tape laying delivery head, contour tape laying delivery head, fiber placement delivery head.

16. The device of claim 11, further comprising a horizontal turntable and wherein:

said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring surrounding said mandrel surface,

5 said ring is connected to a vertical support post that provides vertical movement of said ring, and

said horizontal turntable supports the tool so that the axis of the tool is vertical.

17. The device of claim 11, further comprising at least one creel system mounted on said mechanical supporting structure, wherein said creel system provides material to at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads and said at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a fiber  
5 placement head.

18. The device of claim 11, wherein said plurality of material delivery heads is simultaneously controllable.

19. A device for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having a rotational axis, comprising:

a mechanical supporting structure, wherein the tool is moveable and rotatable relative to said mechanical supporting structure; and

5 a plurality of material delivery heads supported by said mechanical supporting structure and disposed surrounding the tool, wherein:

said mechanical supporting structure provides for axial translation of said plurality of material delivery heads simultaneously relative to the mandrel surface; and

10 a position of at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to said mechanical supporting structure is individually adjustable.

20. The device of claim 19, further comprising:

an arm mechanism connecting said at least one material delivery head to said mechanical supporting structure, wherein:

5 said arm mechanism provides motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface in a direction normal to the mandrel surface;

said arm mechanism provides rotation of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface about an axis normal to the mandrel surface;

10 said arm mechanism provides a circumferential position adjustment of said at least one material delivery head in a hoop direction relative to the mandrel surface; and

said arm mechanism provides an axial position adjustment of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.

21. The device of claim 19, wherein said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring surrounding said mandrel surface, and said device further comprises:

5 a tail stock that holds the tool so that the rotational axis of the tool is horizontal and provides for horizontal rotation of the tool; and

a ring cradle, wherein:

said ring cradle supports said ring in a vertical orientation,  
said ring cradle moves along the direction of the rotational  
axis of the tool to provide said axial translation of said plurality of material  
10 delivery heads simultaneously relative to the mandrel surface,

at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a  
tape laying delivery head; and

said plurality of material delivery heads is capable of laying  
down at least 700 lbs/hr of composite material.

22. The device of claim 19, further comprising a horizontal turntable and at least one creel system, wherein:

said horizontal turntable supports the tool so that the rotational  
axis of the tool is vertical and rotates the tool about the rotational axis of the  
5 tool,

said mechanical supporting structure comprises a ring oriented  
horizontally and surrounding said mandrel surface,

said ring is connected to at least one vertical support post that  
provides vertical movement of said ring,

10 said at least one creel system is mounted on said ring,

said creel system provides material to at least one of said plurality  
of material delivery heads,

said at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a  
fiber placement head, and

15 said plurality of material delivery heads is capable of laying down

at least 300 lbs/hr of composite material.

23. The device of claim 19, wherein each of said plurality of material delivery heads is individually controllable in coordination with said plurality of material delivery heads and in coordination with rotation of the mandrel surface of the tool.

24. An aircraft part manufacturing device for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having a rotational axis, comprising:

a mechanical supporting structure, wherein the tool is moveable and rotatable relative to said mechanical supporting structure; and

5 a plurality of material delivery heads supported by said mechanical supporting structure and disposed surrounding the tool, wherein:

said mechanical supporting structure provides for axial translation of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to the mandrel surface; and

10 a position of at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to said mechanical supporting structure is individually adjustable; and

an arm mechanism connecting said at least one material delivery head to said mechanical supporting structure, wherein:

15 said arm mechanism provides motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface in a direction normal to the mandrel surface;

said arm mechanism provides rotation of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface about an axis normal to  
20 the mandrel surface;

said arm mechanism provides a circumferential position adjustment of said at least one material delivery head in a hoop direction relative to the mandrel surface; and

25        said arm mechanism provides an axial position adjustment  
of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.

25.    An aircraft part manufacturing device for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having an axis, comprising:

         means for supporting a plurality of material delivery heads wherein the tool is moveable relative to said plurality of material delivery heads;

5        means for providing for movement of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to the mandrel surface; and

         means for providing an individual position adjustment relative to the mandrel surface for at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads.

26.    The device of claim 25, wherein said means for supporting said plurality of material delivery heads includes means for translating said plurality of material delivery heads in an axial direction relative to said tool.

27.    The device of claim 25, wherein said means for providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

         means for providing an axial position adjustment of said material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.

28.    The device of claim 25, wherein said means for providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

         means for providing a circumferential position adjustment of said material delivery head in a hoop direction relative to the mandrel surface.



29. The device of claim 25, wherein said means for providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

means for providing a motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface in a direction normal to the mandrel surface; and

means for providing a rotation of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface about an axis normal to the mandrel surface.

30. The device of claim 25, wherein said means for providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

means for individually controlling each of said plurality of material delivery heads in coordination with said plurality of material delivery heads and in coordination with rotation of the mandrel surface of the tool.

31. A method for automated composite lamination on a mandrel surface of a tool having an axis, comprising steps of:

supporting a plurality of material delivery heads wherein the tool is moveable relative to said plurality of material delivery heads;

providing for movement of said plurality of material delivery heads relative to the mandrel surface; and

providing an individual position adjustment relative to the mandrel surface for at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads.

32. The method of claim 31, wherein said step of providing for movement of said plurality of material delivery heads comprises:

translating said plurality of material delivery heads simultaneously in an axial direction relative to said tool.

33. The method of claim 31, wherein said step of providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

providing a circumferential position adjustment of said material delivery head in a hoop direction relative to the mandrel surface; and

5 providing an axial position adjustment of said material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface.

34. The method of claim 31, wherein said step of providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

providing a motion of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface in a direction normal to the mandrel surface;

5 providing a rotation of said at least one material delivery head relative to the mandrel surface about an axis normal to the mandrel surface.

35. The method of claim 31, wherein said step of providing an individual position adjustment comprises:

individually controlling each of said plurality of material delivery heads in coordination with said plurality of material delivery heads and in  
5 coordination with rotation of the mandrel surface of the tool.

36. The method of claim 31, further comprising steps of:

rotating the tool about a horizontal axis of rotation; and

delivering a composite material from said plurality of material delivery heads, wherein:

5 at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a tape laying machine; and

said plurality of material delivery heads lays down at least 700 lbs/hr of composite material at peak rate.

37. The method of claim 31, further comprising steps of:  
rotating the tool about a horizontal axis of rotation; and  
delivering a composite material from said plurality of material  
delivery heads, wherein:

5 at least one of said plurality of material delivery heads is a  
fiber placement head, and

said plurality of material delivery heads lays down at least  
300 lbs/hr of composite material at peak rate.